SENATE, No. 2607

STATE OF NEW JERSEY 211th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED JUNE 16, 2005

Sponsored by: Senator BERNARD F. KENNY, JR. District 33 (Hudson)

SYNOPSIS

Redirects \$250 million in unemployment taxes to Health Care Subsidy Fund.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As introduced.



1 **AN ACT** redirecting \$250 million in payroll taxes from the unemployment compensation fund to the Health Care Subsidy Fund, and amending R.S.43:21-7 and P.L.1992, c.160.

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5 **BE IT ENACTED** by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. R.S.43:21-7 is amended to read as follows:
- 9 43:21-7. Contributions. Employers other than governmental 10 entities, whose benefit financing provisions are set forth in section 4 of P.L.1971, c.346 (C.43:21-7.3), and those nonprofit organizations 11 12 liable for payment in lieu of contributions on the basis set forth in section 3 of P.L.1971, c.346 (C.43:21-7.2), shall pay to the controller 13 14 for the unemployment compensation fund, contributions as set forth in subsections (a), (b) and (c) hereof, and the provisions of subsections 15 16 (d) and (e) shall be applicable to all employers, consistent with the 17 provisions of the "unemployment compensation law" and the "Temporary Disability Benefits Law," P.L.1948, c.110 (C.43:21-25 et 18
- 20 (a) Payment.

seq.).

- (1) Contributions shall accrue and become payable by each employer for each calendar year in which he is subject to this chapter (R.S.43:21-1 et seq.), with respect to having individuals in his employ during that calendar year, at the rates and on the basis hereinafter set forth. Such contributions shall become due and be paid by each employer to the controller for the fund, in accordance with such regulations as may be prescribed, and shall not be deducted, in whole or in part, from the remuneration of individuals in his employ.
- (2) In the payment of any contributions, a fractional part of a cent shall be disregarded unless it amounts to \$0.005 or more, in which case it shall be increased to \$0.01.
- 32 (b) Rate of contributions. Each employer shall pay the following 33 contributions:
 - (1) For the calendar year 1947, and each calendar year thereafter, 2 7/10% of wages paid by him during each such calendar year, except as otherwise prescribed by subsection (c) of this section.
- 37 (2) The "wages" of any individual, with respect to any one 38 employer, as the term is used in this subsection (b) and in subsections 39 (c), (d) and (e) of this section 7, shall include the first \$4,800.00 paid 40 during calendar year 1975, for services performed either within or 41 without this State; provided that no contribution shall be required by 42 this State with respect to services performed in another state if such 43 other state imposes contribution liability with respect thereto. If an

EXPLANATION - Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

1 employer (hereinafter referred to as a successor employer) during any 2 calendar year acquires substantially all the property used in a trade or 3 business of another employer (hereinafter referred to as a 4 predecessor), or used in a separate unit of a trade or business of a predecessor, and immediately after the acquisition employs in his trade 5 6 or business an individual who immediately prior to the acquisition was employed in the trade or business of such predecessors, then, for the 7 8 purpose of determining whether the successor employer has paid 9 wages with respect to employment equal to the first \$4,800.00 paid 10 during calendar year 1975, any wages paid to such individual by such 11 predecessor during such calendar year and prior to such acquisition 12 shall be considered as having been paid by such successor employer. 13

- (3) For calendar years beginning on and after January 1, 1976, the 14 "wages" of any individual, as defined in the preceding paragraph (2) 15 of this subsection (b), shall be established and promulgated by the Commissioner of Labor and Workforce Development on or before 16 17 September 1 of the preceding year and shall be, 28 times the Statewide 18 average weekly remuneration paid to workers by employers, as 19 determined under R.S.43:21-3(c), raised to the next higher multiple of 20 \$100.00 if not already a multiple thereof, provided that if the amount 21 of wages so determined for a calendar year is less than the amount 22 similarly determined for the preceding year, the greater amount will be 23 used; provided, further, that if the amount of such wages so 24 determined does not equal or exceed the amount of wages as defined 25 in subsection (b) of section 3306 of the Federal Unemployment Tax 26 Act, Chapter 23 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. 27 s.3306(b)), the wages as determined in this paragraph in any calendar 28 year shall be raised to equal the amount established under the Federal 29 Unemployment Tax Act for that calendar year.
 - (c) Future rates based on benefit experience.

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31 (1) A separate account for each employer shall be maintained and 32 this shall be credited with all the contributions which he has paid on 33 his own behalf on or before January 31 of any calendar year with 34 respect to employment occurring in the preceding calendar year; 35 provided, however, that if January 31 of any calendar year falls on a 36 Saturday or Sunday, an employer's account shall be credited as of 37 January 31 of such calendar year with all the contributions which he 38 has paid on or before the next succeeding day which is not a Saturday 39 or Sunday. But nothing in this chapter (R.S.43:21-1 et seq.) shall be 40 construed to grant any employer or individuals in his service prior 41 claims or rights to the amounts paid by him into the fund either on his 42 own behalf or on behalf of such individuals. Benefits paid with respect 43 to benefit years commencing on and after January 1, 1953, to any 44 individual on or before December 31 of any calendar year with respect 45 to unemployment in such calendar year and in preceding calendar years 46 shall be charged against the account or accounts of the employer or

1 employers in whose employment such individual established base 2 weeks constituting the basis of such benefits, except that, with respect 3 to benefit years commencing after January 4, 1998, an employer's 4 account shall not be charged for benefits paid to a claimant if the 5 claimant's employment by that employer was ended in any way which, 6 pursuant to subsection (a), (b), (c), (f), (g) or (h) of R.S.43:21-5, 7 would have disqualified the claimant for benefits if the claimant had 8 applied for benefits at the time when that employment ended. Benefits 9 paid under a given benefit determination shall be charged against the 10 account of the employer to whom such determination relates. When 11 each benefit payment is made, either a copy of the benefit check or 12 other form of notification shall be promptly sent to the employer 13 against whose account the benefits are to be charged. Such copy or 14 notification shall identify the employer against whose account the 15 amount of such payment is being charged, shall show at least the name and social security account number of the claimant and shall specify 16 17 the period of unemployment to which said check applies. If the total 18 amount of benefits paid to a claimant and charged to the account of 19 the appropriate employer exceeds 50% of the total base year, base 20 week wages paid to the claimant by that employer, then such employer 21 shall have canceled from his account such excess benefit charges as 22 specified above. 23

Each employer shall be furnished an annual summary statement of benefits charged to his account.

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- (2) Regulations may be prescribed for the establishment, maintenance, and dissolution of joint accounts by two or more employers, and shall, in accordance with such regulations and upon application by two or more employers to establish such an account, or to merge their several individual accounts in a joint account, maintain such joint account as if it constituted a single employer's account.
- (3) No employer's rate shall be lower than 5.4% unless assignment of such lower rate is consistent with the conditions applicable to additional credit allowance for such year under section 3303(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (26 U.S.C. s.3303(a)(1)), any other provision of this section to the contrary notwithstanding.
- 36 (4) Employer Reserve Ratio. (A) Each employer's rate shall be 2 37 8/10%, except as otherwise provided in the following provisions. No 38 employer's rate for the 12 months commencing July 1 of any calendar 39 year shall be other than 2 8/10%, unless as of the preceding January 31 40 such employer shall have paid contributions with respect to wages paid 41 in each of the three calendar years immediately preceding such year, 42 in which case such employer's rate for the 12 months commencing July 43 1 of any calendar year shall be determined on the basis of his record up 44 to the beginning of such calendar year. If, at the beginning of such 45 calendar year, the total of all his contributions, paid on his own behalf, for all past years exceeds the total benefits charged to his account for 46

- 1 all such years, his contribution rate shall be:
- 2 (1) 2 5/10%, if such excess equals or exceeds 4%, but less than
- 3 5%, of his average annual payroll (as defined in paragraph (2),
- 4 subsection (a) of R.S.43:21-19);
- 5 (2) 2 2/10%, if such excess equals or exceeds 5%, but is less than
- 6 6%, of his average annual payroll;
- 7 (3) 1 9/10%, if such excess equals or exceeds 6%, but is less than
- 8 7%, of his average annual payroll;
- 9 (4) 1 6/10%, if such excess equals or exceeds 7%, but is less than
- 10 8%, of his average annual payroll;
- 11 (5) 1 3/10%, if such excess equals or exceeds 8%, but is less than
- 12 9%, of his average annual payroll;
- 13 (6) 1%, if such excess equals or exceeds 9%, but is less than 10%,
- of his average annual payroll;
- 15 (7) 7/10 of 1%, if such excess equals or exceeds 10%, but is less
- than 11%, of his average annual payroll;
- 17 (8) 4/10 of 1%, if such excess equals or exceeds 11% of his
- 18 average annual payroll.
- 19 (B) If the total of an employer's contributions, paid on his own
- 20 behalf, for all past periods for the purposes of this paragraph (4), is
- 21 less than the total benefits charged against his account during the same
- 22 period, his rate shall be:
- 23 (1) 4%, if such excess is less than 10% of his average annual
- 24 payroll;
- 25 (2) 4 3/10%, if such excess equals or exceeds 10%, but is less than
- 26 20%, of his average annual payroll;
- 27 (3) 4 6/10%, if such excess equals or exceeds 20% of his average
- annual payroll.
- 29 (C) Specially assigned rates. If no contributions were paid on
- 30 wages for employment in any calendar year used in determining the
- 31 average annual payroll of an employer eligible for an assigned rate
- 32 under this paragraph (4), the employer's rate shall be specially assigned
- 33 as follows:
- 34 (i) if the reserve balance in its account is positive, its assigned rate
- 35 shall be the highest rate in effect for positive balance accounts for that
- 36 period, or 5.4%, whichever is higher, and (ii) if the reserve balance
- in its account is negative, its assigned rate shall be the highest rate in
- 38 effect for deficit accounts for that period.
- 39 (D) The contribution rates prescribed by subparagraphs (A) and
- 40 (B) of this paragraph (4) shall be increased or decreased in accordance
- 41 with the provisions of paragraph (5) of this subsection (c) for
- 42 experience rating periods through June 30, 1986.
- 43 (5) (A) Unemployment Trust Fund Reserve Ratio. If on March 31
- of any calendar year the balance in the unemployment trust fund equals
- or exceeds 4% but is less than 7% of the total taxable wages reported
- 46 to the controller as of that date in respect to employment during the

1 preceding calendar year, the contribution rate, effective July 1 2 following, of each employer eligible for a contribution rate calculation 3 based upon benefit experience, shall be increased by 3/10 of 1% over 4 the contribution rate otherwise established under the provisions of paragraph (3) or (4) of this subsection. If on March 31 of any 5 6 calendar year the balance of the unemployment trust fund exceeds 2 7 1/2% but is less than 4% of the total taxable wages reported to the 8 controller as of that date in respect to employment during the 9 preceding calendar year, the contribution rate, effective July 1 10 following, of each employer eligible for a contribution rate calculation 11 based upon benefit experience, shall be increased by 6/10 of 1% over the contribution rate otherwise established under the provisions of 12 13 paragraph (3) or (4) of this subsection.

14 If on March 31 of any calendar year the balance of the 15 unemployment trust fund is less than 2 1/2% of the total taxable wages reported to the controller as of that date in respect to employment 16 17 during the preceding calendar year, the contribution rate, effective July 18 1 following, of each employer (1) eligible for a contribution rate 19 calculation based upon benefit experience, shall be increased by (i) 20 6/10 of 1% over the contribution rate otherwise established under the 21 provisions of paragraph (3), (4)(A) or (4)(B) of this subsection, and 22 (ii) an additional amount equal to 20% of the total rate established 23 herein, provided, however, that the final contribution rate for each 24 employer shall be computed to the nearest multiple of 1/10% if not 25 already a multiple thereof; (2) not eligible for a contribution rate 26 calculation based upon benefit experience, shall be increased by 6/10 27 of 1% over the contribution rate otherwise established under the 28 provisions of paragraph (4) of this subsection. For the period 29 commencing July 1, 1984 and ending June 30, 1986, the contribution 30 rate for each employer liable to pay contributions under R.S.43:21-7 shall be increased by a factor of 10% computed to the nearest multiple 31 32 of 1/10% if not already a multiple thereof.

(B) If on March 31 of any calendar year the balance in the unemployment trust fund equals or exceeds 10% but is less than 12 1/2% of the total taxable wages reported to the controller as of that date in respect to employment during the preceding calendar year, the contribution rate, effective July 1 following, of each employer eligible for a contribution rate calculation based upon benefit experience, shall be reduced by 3/10 of 1% under the contribution rate otherwise established under the provisions of paragraphs (3) and (4) of this subsection; provided that in no event shall the contribution rate of any employer be reduced to less than 4/10 of 1%. If on March 31 of any calendar year the balance in the unemployment trust fund equals or exceeds 12 1/2% of the total taxable wages reported to the controller as of that date in respect to employment during the preceding calendar year, the contribution rate, effective July 1 following, of each

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- 1 employer eligible for a contribution rate calculation based upon benefit
- 2 experience, shall be reduced by 6/10 of 1% if his account for all past
- 3 periods reflects an excess of contributions paid over total benefits
- 4 charged of 3% or more of his average annual payroll, otherwise by
- 3/10 of 1% under the contribution rate otherwise established under the 5
- 6 provisions of paragraphs (3) and (4) of this subsection; provided that
- 7 in no event shall the contribution rate of any employer be reduced to
- 8 less than 4/10 of 1%.

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- (C) The "balance" in the unemployment trust fund, as the term is used in subparagraphs (A) and (B) above, shall not include moneys credited to the State's account under section 903 of the Social Security Act, as amended (42 U.S.C.s.1103), during any period in which such 12 moneys are appropriated for the payment of expenses incurred in the administration of the "unemployment compensation law."
 - (D) Prior to July 1 of each calendar year the controller shall determine the Unemployment Trust Reserve Ratio, which shall be calculated by dividing the balance of the unemployment trust fund as of the prior March 31 by total taxable wages reported to the controller by all employers as of March 31 with respect to their employment during the last calendar year.
 - (E) (i) (Deleted by amendment, P.L.1997, c.263).
 - (ii) (Deleted by amendment, P.L.2001, c.152).
 - (iii) (Deleted by amendment, P.L.2003, c.107).
- (iv) (Deleted by amendment, P.L.2004, c.45). 24
 - (v) With respect to the experience rating year beginning on July 1, 2003, the new employer rate or the unemployment experience rate of an employer under this section shall be the rate which appears in the column headed by the Unemployment Trust Fund Reserve Ratio as of the applicable calculation date and on the line with the Employer Reserve Ratio, as defined in paragraph 4 of this subsection (R.S.43:21-7 (c)(4)), as set forth in the following table:

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EXPERIENCE RATING TAX TABLE Fund Reserve Ratio¹

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36		2.50%	2.00%	1.50%	1.00%	0.99%
37	Employer	and	to	to	to	and
38	Reserve	Over	2.49%	1.99%	1.49%	Under
39	Ratio ²	A	В	C	D	E
40	Positive Reserve Ratio:					
41	17% and over	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.2
42	16.00% to 16.99%	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.2
43	15.00% to 15.99%	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2
44	14.00% to 14.99%	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2
45	13.00% to 13.99%	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2
46	12 00% to 12 99%	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2

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1	11.00% to 11.99%	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2
2	10.00% to 10.99%	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6
3	9.00% to 9.99%	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9
4	8.00% to 8.99%	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.3
5	7.00% to 7.99%	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.6
6	6.00% to 6.99%	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.0
7	5.00% to 5.99%	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.4
8	4.00% to 4.99%	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.7
9	3.00% to 3.99%	2.1	2.7	3.2	3.6	3.9
10	2.00% to 2.99%	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.0
11	1.00% to 1.99%	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.8	4.1
12	0.00% to 0.99%	2.4	3.0	3.6	4.0	4.3
13	Deficit Reserve Ratio:					
14	-0.00% to -2.99%	3.4	4.3	5.1	5.6	6.1
15	-3.00% to -5.99%	3.4	4.3	5.1	5.7	6.2
16	-6.00% to -8.99%	3.5	4.4	5.2	5.8	6.3
17	-9.00% to-11.99%	3.5	4.5	5.3	5.9	6.4
18	-12.00%to-14.99%	3.6	4.6	5.4	6.0	6.5
19	-15.00%to-19.99%	3.6	4.6	5.5	6.1	6.6
20	-20.00% to-24.99%	3.7	4.7	5.6	6.2	6.7
21	-25.00%to-29.99%	3.7	4.8	5.6	6.3	6.8
22	-30.00%to-34.99%	3.8	4.8	5.7	6.3	6.9
23	-35.00% and under	5.4	5.4	5.8	6.4	7.0
24	New Employer Rate	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.4
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¹Fund balance as of March 31 as a percentage of taxable wages in the prior calendar year.

²Employer Reserve Ratio (Contributions minus benefits as a percentage of employer's taxable wages).

(vi) With respect to experience rating years beginning on or after July 1, 2004, the new employer rate or the unemployment experience rate of an employer under this section shall be the rate which appears in the column headed by the Unemployment Trust Fund Reserve Ratio as of the applicable calculation date and on the line with the Employer Reserve Ratio, as defined in paragraph 4 of this subsection (R.S.43:21-7 (c)(4)), as set forth in the following table:

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EXPERIENCE RATING TAX TABLE

Fund Reserve Ratio¹

39						
40		1.40%	1.00%	0.75%	0.50%	0.49%
41	Employer	and	to	to	to	and
42	Reserve	Over	1.39%	0.99%	0.74%	Under
43	Ratio ²	A	В	C	D	E
44	Positive Reserve Ratio:					
45	17% and over	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.2
46	16.00% to 16.99%	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.2

1	15.00% to 15.99%	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2
2	14.00% to 14.99%	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2
3	13.00% to 13.99%	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2
4	12.00% to 12.99%	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2
5	11.00% to 11.99%	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2
6	10.00% to 10.99%	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6
7	9.00% to 9.99%	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9
8	8.00% to 8.99%	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.3
9	7.00% to 7.99%	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.6
10	6.00% to 6.99%	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.0
11	5.00% to 5.99%	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.4
12	4.00% to 4.99%	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.7
13	3.00% to 3.99%	2.1	2.7	3.2	3.6	3.9
14	2.00% to 2.99%	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.0
15	1.00% to 1.99%	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.8	4.1
16	0.00% to 0.99%	2.4	3.0	3.6	4.0	4.3
17	Deficit Reserve Ratio:					
18	-0.00% to -2.99%	3.4	4.3	5.1	5.6	6.1
19	-3.00% to -5.99%	3.4	4.3	5.1	5.7	6.2
20	-6.00% to -8.99%	3.5	4.4	5.2	5.8	6.3
21	-9.00% to-11.99%	3.5	4.5	5.3	5.9	6.4
22	-12.00%to-14.99%	3.6	4.6	5.4	6.0	6.5
23	-15.00%to-19.99%	3.6	4.6	5.5	6.1	6.6
24	-20.00%to-24.99%	3.7	4.7	5.6	6.2	6.7
25	-25.00%to-29.99%	3.7	4.8	5.6	6.3	6.8
26	-30.00%to-34.99%	3.8	4.8	5.7	6.3	6.9
27	-35.00% and under	5.4	5.4	5.8	6.4	7.0
28	New Employer Rate	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.4

¹Fund balance as of March 31 as a percentage of taxable wages in the prior calendar year.

(F) (i) (Deleted by amendment, P.L.1997, c.263).

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- (ii) With respect to experience rating years beginning on or after July 1, 1997, if the fund reserve ratio, based on the fund balance as of the prior March 31, is less than 1.00%, the contribution rate for each employer liable to pay contributions, as computed under subparagraph (E) of this paragraph (5), shall be increased by a factor of 10% computed to the nearest multiple of 1/10% if not already a multiple thereof.
- 41 (iii) With respect to experience rating years beginning on or after 42 July 1, 2004, if the fund reserve ratio, based on the fund balance as of 43 the prior March 31, is less than 0.50%, the contribution rate for each 44 employer liable to pay contributions, as computed under subparagraph 45 (E) of this paragraph (5), shall be increased by a factor of 10% 46 computed to the nearest multiple of 1/10% if not already a multiple

²Employer Reserve Ratio (Contributions minus benefits as a percentage of employer's taxable wages).

1 thereof.

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2 (G) On or after January 1, 1993, notwithstanding any other 3 provisions of this paragraph (5), the contribution rate for each 4 employer liable to pay contributions, as computed under subparagraph 5 (E) of this paragraph (5), shall be decreased by 0.1%, except that, 6 during any experience rating year starting before January 1, 1998 in which the fund reserve ratio is equal to or greater than 7.00% or 7 8 during any experience rating year starting on or after January 1, 1998, 9 in which the fund reserve ratio is equal to or greater than 3.5%, there 10 shall be no decrease pursuant to this subparagraph (G) in the 11 contribution of any employer who has a deficit reserve ratio of 12 negative 35.00% or under.

(H) On or after January 1, 1993 until December 31, 1993, 13 14 notwithstanding any other provisions of this paragraph (5), the 15 contribution rate for each employer liable to pay contributions, as 16 computed under subparagraph (E) of this paragraph (5), shall be 17 decreased by a factor of 52.0% computed to the nearest multiple of 18 1/10%, except that, if an employer has a deficit reserve ratio of 19 negative 35.0% or under, the employer's rate of contribution shall not 20 be reduced pursuant to this subparagraph (H) to less than 5.4%. The 21 amount of the reduction in the employer contributions stipulated by 22 this subparagraph (H) shall be in addition to the amount of the 23 reduction in the employer contributions stipulated by subparagraph (G) 24 of this paragraph (5), except that the rate of contribution of an 25 employer who has a deficit reserve ratio of negative 35.0% or under 26 shall not be reduced pursuant to this subparagraph (H) to less than 27 5.4% and the rate of contribution of any other employer shall not be reduced to less than 0.0%. On or after January 1, 1994 until 28 29 December 31, 1995, except as provided pursuant to subparagraph (I) 30 of this paragraph (5), notwithstanding any other provisions of this 31 paragraph (5), the contribution rate for each employer liable to pay 32 contributions, as computed under subparagraph (E) of this paragraph 33 (5), shall be decreased by a factor of 36.0% computed to the nearest 34 multiple of 1/10%, except that, if an employer has a deficit reserve 35 ratio of negative 35.0% or under, the employer's rate of contribution 36 shall not be reduced pursuant to this subparagraph (H) to less than 37 5.4%. The amount of the reduction in the employer contributions 38 stipulated by this subparagraph (H) shall be in addition to the amount 39 of the reduction in the employer contributions stipulated by 40 subparagraph (G) of this paragraph (5), except that the rate of 41 contribution of an employer who has a deficit reserve ratio of negative 42 35.0% or under shall not be reduced pursuant to this subparagraph (H) 43 to less than 5.4% and the rate of contribution of any other employer 44 shall not be reduced to less than 0.0%. 45

On or after April 1, 1996 until December 31, 1996, the contribution rate for each employer liable to pay contributions, as computed under

1 subparagraph (E) of this paragraph (5), shall be decreased by a factor 2 of 25.0% computed to the nearest multiple of 1/10%, except that, if 3 an employer has a deficit reserve ratio of negative 35.0% or under, the 4 employer's rate of contribution shall not be reduced pursuant to this subparagraph (H) to less than 5.4%. The amount of the reduction in 5 6 the employer contributions stipulated by this subparagraph (H) shall 7 be in addition to the amount of the reduction in the employer 8 contributions stipulated by subparagraph (G) of this paragraph (5), 9 except that the rate of contribution of an employer who has a deficit 10 reserve ratio of negative 35.0% or under shall not be reduced pursuant

to this subparagraph (H) to less than 5.4% and the rate of contribution

of any other employer shall not be reduced to less than 0.0%.

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13 On or after January 1, 1997 until December 31, 1997, the 14 contribution rate for each employer liable to pay contributions, as 15 computed under subparagraph (E) of this paragraph (5), shall be decreased by a factor of 10.0% computed to the nearest multiple of 16 17 1/10%, except that, if an employer has a deficit reserve ratio of 18 negative 35.0% or under, the employer's rate of contribution shall not 19 be reduced pursuant to this subparagraph (H) to less than 5.4%. The 20 amount of the reduction in the employer contributions stipulated by 21 this subparagraph (H) shall be in addition to the amount of the 22 reduction in the employer contributions stipulated by subparagraph (G) 23 of this paragraph (5), except that the rate of contribution of an 24 employer who has a deficit reserve ratio of negative 35.0% or under 25 shall not be reduced pursuant to this subparagraph (H) to less than 26 5.4% and the rate of contribution of any other employer shall not be 27 reduced to less than 0.0%.

On and after January 1, 1998 until December 31, 2000 and on or after January 1, 2002 until June 30, [2004] 2006, the contribution rate for each employer liable to pay contributions, as computed under subparagraph (E) of this paragraph (5), shall be decreased by a factor, as set out below, computed to the nearest multiple of 1/10%, except that, if an employer has a deficit reserve ratio of negative 35.0% or under, the employer's rate of contribution shall not be reduced pursuant to this subparagraph (H) to less than 5.4%:

- From January 1, 1998 until December 31, 1998, a factor of 12%;
- From January 1, 1999 until December 31, 1999, a factor of 10%;
- From January 1, 2000 until December 31, 2000, a factor of 7%;
- 39 From January 1, 2002 until March 31,2002, a factor of 36%;
- 40 From April 1, 2002 until June 30, 2002, a factor of 85%;
- 41 From July 1, 2002 until June 30, 2003, a factor of 15%;
- 42 From July 1, 2003 until June 30, 2004, a factor of 15%; [and]
- 43 From July 1, 2004 until June 30, 2005, a factor of 7%; and
- 44 From July 1, 2005 until June 30, 2006, a factor of 16%.
- The amount of the reduction in the employer contributions stipulated by this subparagraph (H) shall be in addition to the amount

1 of the reduction in the employer contributions stipulated by 2 subparagraph (G) of this paragraph (5), except that the rate of 3 contribution of an employer who has a deficit reserve ratio of negative 4 35.0% or under shall not be reduced pursuant to this subparagraph (H) to less than 5.4% and the rate of contribution of any other employer 5 6 shall not be reduced to less than 0.0%.

(I) If the fund reserve ratio decreases to a level of less than 4.00% on March 31 of calendar year 1994 or calendar year 1995, the provisions of subparagraph (H) of this paragraph (5) shall cease to be in effect as of July 1 of that calendar year.

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11 If, upon calculating the unemployment compensation fund reserve ratio pursuant to R.S.43:21-7(c)(5)(D) prior to March 31, 1997, 12 13 March 31, 1998 or March 31, 1999, the controller finds that the fund reserve ratio has decreased to a level of less than 3.00%, the 14 15 Commissioner of Labor shall notify the State Treasurer of this fact and of the dollar amount necessary to bring the fund reserve ratio up to a 16 level of 3.00%. The State Treasurer shall, prior to March 31, 1997, 17 18 March 31, 1998 or March 31, 1999, as applicable, transfer from the 19 General Fund to the unemployment compensation fund, revenues in 20 the amount specified by the commissioner and which, upon deposit in 21 the unemployment compensation fund, shall result, upon recalculation, 22 in a fund reserve ratio used to determine employer contributions 23 beginning July 1, 1997, July 1, 1998, July 1, 1999, as applicable, of 24 at least 3.00%. If, upon calculating the unemployment compensation 25 fund reserve ratio pursuant to R.S.43:21-7(c)(5)(D) prior to March 26 31, 2000, the controller finds that the fund reserve ratio has decreased 27 to a level of less than 3.00%, the Commissioner of Labor and 28 Workforce Development shall notify the State Treasurer of this fact 29 and of the dollar amount necessary to bring the fund reserve ratio up to a level of 3.00%. The State Treasurer shall, prior to March 31, 30 31 2000, transfer from the General Fund to the unemployment 32 compensation fund, revenues in the amount specified by the commissioner and which, upon deposit in the unemployment 33 34 compensation fund, shall result, upon recalculation, in a fund reserve 35 ratio used to determine employer contributions beginning July 1, 2000 36 of at least 3.00%.

(J) On or after July 1, 2001, notwithstanding any other provisions of this paragraph (5), the contribution rate for each employer liable to pay contributions, as computed under subparagraph (E) of this paragraph (5), shall be decreased by 0.0175%, except that, during any experience rating year starting on or after July 1, 2001, in which the fund reserve ratio is equal to or greater than 3.5%, there shall be no decrease pursuant to this subparagraph (J) in the contribution of any 44 employer who has a deficit reserve ratio of negative 35.00% or under. The amount of the reduction in the employer contributions stipulated by this subparagraph (J) shall be in addition to the amount of the 46

1 reduction in the employer contributions stipulated by subparagraphs

2 (G) and (H) of this paragraph (5), except that the rate of contribution

3 of an employer who has a deficit reserve ratio of negative 35.0% or

under shall not be reduced pursuant to this subparagraph (J) to less

5 than 5.4% and the rate of contribution of any other employer shall not

6 be reduced to less than 0.0%.

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(6) Additional contributions.

8 Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any employer who has 9 been assigned a contribution rate pursuant to subsection (c) of this 10 section for the year commencing July 1, 1948, and for any year 11 commencing July 1 thereafter, may voluntarily make payment of 12 additional contributions, and upon such payment shall receive a 13 recomputation of the experience rate applicable to such employer, 14 including in the calculation the additional contribution so made. Any 15 such additional contribution shall be made during the 30-day period following the date of the mailing to the employer of the notice of his 16 contribution rate as prescribed in this section, unless, for good cause, 17 18 the time for payment has been extended by the controller for not to 19 exceed an additional 60 days; provided that in no event may such 20 payments which are made later than 120 days after the beginning of 21 the year for which such rates are effective be considered in 22 determining the experience rate for the year in which the payment is 23 made. Any employer receiving any extended period of time within 24 which to make such additional payment and failing to make such 25 payment timely shall be, in addition to the required amount of 26 additional payment, a penalty of 5% thereof or \$5.00, whichever is 27 greater, not to exceed \$50.00. Any adjustment under this subsection 28 shall be made only in the form of credits against accrued or future 29 contributions.

(7) Transfers.

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(A) Upon the transfer of the organization, trade or business, or substantially all the assets of an employer to a successor in interest, whether by merger, consolidation, sale, transfer, descent or otherwise, the controller shall transfer the employment experience of the predecessor employer to the successor in interest, including credit for past years, contributions paid, annual payrolls, benefit charges, et cetera, applicable to such predecessor employer, pursuant to regulation, if it is determined that the employment experience of the predecessor employer with respect to the organization, trade, assets or business which has been transferred may be considered indicative of the future employment experience of the successor in interest. Unless the predecessor employer was owned or controlled (by legally enforceable means or otherwise), directly or indirectly, by the successor in interest, or the predecessor employer and the successor in interest were owned or controlled (by legally enforceable means or otherwise), directly or indirectly, by the same interest or interests, the

- transfer of the employment experience of the predecessor shall not be effective if such successor in interest, within four months of the date of such transfer of the organization, trade, assets or business, or thereafter upon good cause shown, files a written notice protesting the transfer of the employment experience of the predecessor employer.
- 6 (B) An employer who transfers part of his or its organization, 7 trade, assets or business to a successor in interest, whether by merger, 8 consolidation, sale, transfer, descent or otherwise, may jointly make 9 application with such successor in interest for transfer of that portion 10 of the employment experience of the predecessor employer relating to 11 the portion of the organization, trade, assets or business transferred to 12 the successor in interest, including credit for past years, contributions 13 paid, annual payrolls, benefit charges, et cetera, applicable to such 14 predecessor employer. The transfer of employment experience may be 15 allowed pursuant to regulation only if it is found that the employment experience of the predecessor employer with respect to the portion of 16 the organization, trade, assets or business which has been transferred 17 18 may be considered indicative of the future employment experience of 19 the successor in interest. Credit shall be given to the successor in 20 interest only for the years during which contributions were paid by the 21 predecessor employer with respect to that part of the organization, 22 trade, assets or business transferred.
 - (C) A transfer of the employment experience in whole or in part having become final, the predecessor employer thereafter shall not be entitled to consideration for an adjusted rate based upon his or its experience or the part thereof, as the case may be, which has thus been transferred. A successor in interest to whom employment experience or a part thereof is transferred pursuant to this subsection shall, as of the date of the transfer of the organization, trade, assets or business, or part thereof, immediately become an employer if not theretofore an employer subject to this chapter (R.S.43:21-1 et seq.).

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- (d) Contributions of workers to the unemployment compensation fund and the State disability benefits fund.
- 34 (1) (A) For periods after January 1, 1975, each worker shall 35 contribute to the fund 1% of his wages with respect to his employment 36 with an employer, which occurs on and after January 1, 1975, after such employer has satisfied the condition set forth in subsection (h) of 37 38 R.S.43:21-19 with respect to becoming an employer; provided, 39 however, that such contributions shall be at the rate of 1/2 of 1% of 40 wages paid with respect to employment while the worker is in the 41 employ of the State of New Jersey, or any governmental entity or 42 instrumentality which is an employer as defined under 43 R.S.43:21-19(h)(5), or is covered by an approved private plan under 44 the "Temporary Disability Benefits Law" or while the worker is 45 exempt from the provisions of the "Temporary Disability Benefits Law" under section 7 of that law, P.L.1948, c.110 (C.43:21-31). 46

- 1 (B) Effective January 1, 1978 there shall be no contributions by 2 workers in the employ of any governmental or nongovernmental 3 employer electing or required to make payments in lieu of 4 contributions unless the employer is covered by the State plan under the "Temporary Disability Benefits Law" [(C.43:21-37 et seq.)] 5 (C.43:21-25 et seq.), and in that case contributions shall be at the rate 6 7 of 1/2 of 1%, except that commencing July 1, 1986, workers in the 8 employ of any nongovernmental employer electing or required to make 9 payments in lieu of contributions shall be required to make 10 contributions to the fund at the same rate prescribed for workers of 11 other nongovernmental employers.
- (C) (i) Notwithstanding the above provisions of this paragraph (1), 12 13 during the period starting July 1, 1986 and ending December 31, 1992, 14 each worker shall contribute to the fund 1.125% of wages paid with 15 respect to his employment with a governmental employer electing or required to pay contributions or nongovernmental employer, including 16 17 a nonprofit organization which is an employer as defined under 18 R.S.43:21-19(h)(6), regardless of whether that nonprofit organization 19 elects or is required to finance its benefit costs with contributions to 20 the fund or by payments in lieu of contributions, after that employer 21 has satisfied the conditions set forth in subsection R.S.43:21-19(h) 22 with respect to becoming an employer. Contributions, however, shall be at the rate of 0.625% while the worker is covered by an approved 23 24 private plan under the "Temporary Disability Benefits Law" while the 25 worker is exempt under section 7 of that law, P.L.1948, c.110 26 (C.43:21-31) or any other provision of that law; provided that such 27 contributions shall be at the rate of 0.625% of wages paid with respect 28 to employment with the State of New Jersey or any other 29 governmental entity or instrumentality electing or required to make payments in lieu of contributions and which is covered by the State 30 31 plan under the "Temporary Disability Benefits Law," except that, while 32 the worker is exempt from the provisions of the "Temporary Disability 33 Benefits Law" under section 7 of that law, P.L.1948, c.110 34 (C.43:21-31) or any other provision of that law, or is covered for 35 disability benefits by an approved private plan of the employer, the 36 contributions to the fund shall be 0.125%.
 - (ii) (Deleted by amendment, P.L.1995, c.422.)

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38 (D) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this paragraph (1), 39 during the period starting January 1, 1993 and ending June 30, 1994, 40 each worker shall contribute to the unemployment compensation fund 41 0.5% of wages paid with respect to the worker's employment with a 42 governmental employer electing or required to pay contributions or 43 nongovernmental employer, including a nonprofit organization which 44 is an employer as defined under paragraph (6) of subsection (h) of 45 R.S.43:21-19, regardless of whether that nonprofit organization elects or is required to finance its benefit costs with contributions to the fund 46

1 or by payments in lieu of contributions, after that employer has 2 satisfied the conditions set forth in subsection (h) of R.S.43:21-19 3 with respect to becoming an employer. No contributions, however, 4 shall be made by the worker while the worker is covered by an approved private plan under the "Temporary Disability Benefits Law," 5 6 P.L.1948, c.110 (C.43:21-25 et seq.) or while the worker is exempt 7 under section 7 of P.L.1948, c.110 (C.43:21-31) or any other 8 provision of that law; provided that the contributions shall be at the 9 rate of 0.50% of wages paid with respect to employment with the 10 State of New Jersey or any other governmental entity or 11 instrumentality electing or required to make payments in lieu of 12 contributions and which is covered by the State plan under the 13 "Temporary Disability Benefits Law," except that, while the worker is 14 exempt from the provisions of the "Temporary Disability Benefits 15 Law" under section 7 of that law, P.L.1948, c.110 (C.43:21-31) or any other provision of that law, or is covered for disability benefits by an 16 17 approved private plan of the employer, no contributions shall be made 18 to the fund. 19

Each worker shall, starting on January 1, 1996 and ending March 20 31, 1996, contribute to the unemployment compensation fund 0.60% 21 of wages paid with respect to the worker's employment with a 22 governmental employer electing or required to pay contributions or 23 nongovernmental employer, including a nonprofit organization which 24 is an employer as defined under paragraph (6) of subsection (h) of 25 R.S.43:21-19, regardless of whether that nonprofit organization elects 26 or is required to finance its benefit costs with contributions to the fund 27 or by payments in lieu of contributions, after that employer has 28 satisfied the conditions set forth in subsection (h) of R.S.43:21-19 29 with respect to becoming an employer, provided that the contributions 30 shall be at the rate of 0.10% of wages paid with respect to 31 employment with the State of New Jersey or any other governmental 32 entity or instrumentality electing or required to make payments in lieu 33 of contributions.

34 Each worker shall, starting on January 1, 1998 and ending December 31, 1998, contribute to the unemployment compensation 35 36 fund 0.10% of wages paid with respect to the worker's employment 37 with a governmental employer electing or required to pay 38 contributions or nongovernmental employer, including a nonprofit 39 organization which is an employer as defined under paragraph (6) of 40 subsection (h) of R.S.43:21-19, regardless of whether that nonprofit organization elects or is required to finance its benefit costs with 41 42 contributions to the fund or by payments in lieu of contributions, after 43 that employer has satisfied the conditions set forth in subsection (h) of 44 R.S.43:21-19 with respect to becoming an employer, provided that the 45 contributions shall be at the rate of 0.10% of wages paid with respect to employment with the State of New Jersey or any other 46

1 governmental entity or instrumentality electing or required to make 2 payments in lieu of contributions.

3 Each worker shall, starting on January 1, 1999 until December 31, 4 1999, contribute to the unemployment compensation fund 0.15% of wages paid with respect to the worker's employment with a 5 6 governmental employer electing or required to pay contributions or nongovernmental employer, including a nonprofit organization which 7 8 is an employer as defined under paragraph (6) of subsection (h) of 9 R.S.43:21-19, regardless of whether that nonprofit organization elects 10 or is required to finance its benefit costs with contributions to the fund or by payments in lieu of contributions, after that employer has 11 12 satisfied the conditions set forth in subsection (h) of R.S.43:21-19 13 with respect to becoming an employer, provided that the contributions 14 shall be at the rate of 0.10% of wages paid with respect to 15 employment with the State of New Jersey or any other governmental entity or instrumentality electing or required to make payments in lieu 16 17 of contributions.

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Each worker shall, starting on January 1, 2000 until December 31, 2001, contribute to the unemployment compensation fund 0.20% of wages paid with respect to the worker's employment with a governmental employer electing or required to pay contributions or nongovernmental employer, including a nonprofit organization which is an employer as defined under paragraph (6) of subsection (h) of R.S.43:21-19, regardless of whether that nonprofit organization elects or is required to finance its benefit costs with contributions to the fund or by payments in lieu of contributions, after that employer has satisfied the conditions set forth in subsection (h) of R.S.43:21-19 with respect to becoming an employer, provided that the contributions shall be at the rate of 0.10% of wages paid with respect to employment with the State of New Jersey or any other governmental entity or instrumentality electing or required to make payments in lieu of contributions.

33 Each worker shall, starting on January 1, 2002 until June 30, 2004, 34 contribute to the unemployment compensation fund 0.1825% of wages 35 paid with respect to the worker's employment with a governmental 36 employer electing or required to pay contributions or a 37 nongovernmental employer, including a nonprofit organization which 38 is an employer as defined under paragraph (6) of subsection (h) of 39 R.S.43:21-19, regardless of whether that nonprofit organization elects 40 or is required to finance its benefit costs with contributions to the fund 41 or by payments in lieu of contributions, after that employer has 42 satisfied the conditions set forth in subsection (h) of R.S.43:21-19 43 with respect to becoming an employer, provided that the contributions 44 shall be at the rate of 0.0825% of wages paid with respect to 45 employment with the State of New Jersey or any other governmental entity or instrumentality electing or required to make payments in lieu 46

of contributions.

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2 Each worker shall, starting on and after July 1, 2004, contribute to 3 the unemployment compensation fund 0.3825% of wages paid with 4 respect to the worker's employment with a governmental employer electing or required to pay contributions or nongovernmental 5 6 employer, including a nonprofit organization which is an employer as 7 defined under paragraph (6) of subsection (h) of R.S.43:21-19, 8 regardless of whether that nonprofit organization elects or is required 9 to finance its benefit costs with contributions to the fund or by 10 payments in lieu of contributions, after that employer has satisfied the 11 conditions set forth in subsection (h) of R.S.43:21-19 with respect to 12 becoming an employer, provided that the contributions shall be at the 13 rate of 0.0825% of wages paid with respect to employment with the State of New Jersey or any other governmental entity or 14 15 instrumentality electing or required to make payments in lieu of contributions. 16

- (E) Each employer shall, notwithstanding any provision of law in this State to the contrary, withhold in trust the amount of his workers' contributions from their wages at the time such wages are paid, shall show such deduction on his payroll records, shall furnish such evidence thereof to his workers as the division or controller may prescribe, and shall transmit all such contributions, in addition to his own contributions, to the office of the controller in such manner and at such times as may be prescribed. If any employer fails to deduct the contributions of any of his workers at the time their wages are paid, or fails to make a deduction therefor at the time wages are paid for the next succeeding payroll period, he alone shall thereafter be liable for such contributions, and for the purpose of R.S.43:21-14, such contributions shall be treated as employer's contributions required from him.
- (F) As used in this chapter (R.S.43:21-1 et seq.), except when the context clearly requires otherwise, the term "contributions" shall include the contributions of workers pursuant to this section.
- 34 (G) Each worker shall, starting on July 1, 1994, contribute to the State disability benefits fund an amount equal to 0.50% of wages paid 35 36 with respect to the worker's employment with a government employer 37 electing or required to pay contributions to the State disability benefits 38 fund or nongovernmental employer, including a nonprofit organization 39 which is an employer as defined under paragraph (6) of subsection (h) 40 of R.S.43:21-19, unless the employer is covered by an approved private disability plan or is exempt from the provisions of the 41 42 "Temporary Disability Benefits Law," P.L.1948, c.110 (C.43:21-25 et 43 seq.) under section 7 of that law (C.43:21-31) or any other provision 44 of that law.
 - (2) (A) (Deleted by amendment, P.L.1984, c.24.)
- 46 (B) (Deleted by amendment, P.L.1984, c.24.)

- 1 (C) (Deleted by amendment, P.L.1994, c.112.)
- 2 (D) (Deleted by amendment, P.L.1994, c.112.)
- 3 (E) (i) (Deleted by amendment, P.L.1994, c.112.)
- 4 (ii) (Deleted by amendment, P.L.1996, c.28.)
- 5 (iii) (Deleted by amendment, P.L.1994, c.112.)
- 6 (3) If an employee receives wages from more than one employer 7 during any calendar year, and either the sum of his contributions 8 deposited in and credited to the State disability benefits fund plus the 9 amount of his contributions, if any, required towards the costs of 10 benefits under one or more approved private plans under the 11 provisions of section 9 of the "Temporary Disability Benefits Law" (C.43:21-33) and deducted from his wages, or the sum of such latter 12 contributions, if the employee is covered during such calendar year 13 14 only by two or more private plans, exceeds an amount equal to 1/2 of 15 1% of the "wages" determined in accordance with the provisions of R.S.43:21-7(b)(3) during the calendar years beginning on or after 16 17 January 1, 1976, the employee shall be entitled to a refund of the 18 excess if he makes a claim to the controller within two years after the 19 end of the calendar year in which the wages are received with respect 20 to which the refund is claimed and establishes his right to such refund. 21 Such refund shall be made by the controller from the State disability 22 benefits fund. No interest shall be allowed or paid with respect to any 23 such refund. The controller shall, in accordance with prescribed 24 regulations, determine the portion of the aggregate amount of such 25 refunds made during any calendar year which is applicable to private 26 plans for which deductions were made under section 9 of the 27 "Temporary Disability Benefits Law[,]" (C.43:21-33) such 28 determination to be based upon the ratio of the amount of such wages 29 exempt from contributions to such fund, as provided in subparagraph 30 (B) of paragraph (1) of this subsection with respect to coverage under 31 private plans, to the total wages so exempt plus the amount of such 32 wages subject to contributions to the disability benefits fund, as 33 provided in subparagraph (G) of paragraph (1) of this subsection. The 34 controller shall, in accordance with prescribed regulations, prorate the 35 amount so determined among the applicable private plans in the 36 proportion that the wages covered by each plan bear to the total 37 private plan wages involved in such refunds, and shall assess against 38 and recover from the employer, or the insurer if the insurer has 39 indemnified the employer with respect thereto, the amount so 40 prorated. The provisions of R.S.43:21-14 with respect to collection 41 of employer contributions shall apply to such assessments. The 42 amount so recovered by the controller shall be paid into the State 43 disability benefits fund.
- 44 (4) If an individual does not receive any wages from the employing 45 unit which for the purposes of this chapter (R.S.43:21-1 et seq.) is 46 treated as his employer, or receives his wages from some other

- 1 employing unit, such employer shall nevertheless be liable for such
- 2 individual's contributions in the first instance; and after payment
- 3 thereof such employer may deduct the amount of such contributions
- 4 from any sums payable by him to such employing unit, or may recover
- 5 the amount of such contributions from such employing unit, or, in the
- 6 absence of such an employing unit, from such individual, in a civil
- 7 action; provided proceedings therefor are instituted within three
- 8 months after the date on which such contributions are payable. General
- 9 rules shall be prescribed whereby such an employing unit may recover
- 10 the amount of such contributions from such individuals in the same
- 11 manner as if it were the employer.

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- (5) Every employer who has elected to become an employer subject to this chapter (R.S.43:21-1 et seq.), or to cease to be an employer subject to this chapter (R.S.43:21-1 et seq.), pursuant to the provisions of R.S.43:21-8, shall post and maintain printed notices of such election on his premises, of such design, in such numbers, and at such places as the director may determine to be necessary to give notice thereof to persons in his service
- (6) Contributions by workers, payable to the controller as herein provided, shall be exempt from garnishment, attachment, execution, or any other remedy for the collection of debts.
 - (e) Contributions by employers to State disability benefits fund.
- 23 (1) Except as hereinafter provided, each employer shall, in addition 24 to the contributions required by subsections (a), (b), and (c) of this 25 section, contribute 1/2 of 1% of the wages paid by such employer to 26 workers with respect to employment unless he is not a covered 27 employer as defined in section 3 of the "Temporary Disability Benefits Law" (C.43:21-27 (a)), except that the rate for the State of New 28 29 Jersey shall be 1/10 of 1% for the calendar year 1980 and for the first 30 six months of 1981. Prior to July 1, 1981 and prior to July 1 each year 31 thereafter, the controller shall review the experience accumulated in 32 the account of the State of New Jersey and establish a rate for the next 33 following fiscal year which, in combination with worker contributions, 34 will produce sufficient revenue to keep the account in balance; except that the rate so established shall not be less than 1/10 of 1%. Such 35 36 contributions shall become due and be paid by the employer to the 37 controller for the State disability benefits fund as established by law, 38 in accordance with such regulations as may be prescribed, and shall 39 not be deducted, in whole or in part, from the remuneration of 40 individuals in his employ. In the payment of any contributions, a fractional part of a cent shall be disregarded unless it amounts to 41 42 \$0.005 or more, in which case it shall be increased to \$0.01.
 - (2) During the continuance of coverage of a worker by an approved private plan of disability benefits under the "Temporary Disability Benefits Law," the employer shall be exempt from the contributions required by subparagraph (1) above with respect to

1 wages paid to such worker.

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- (3) (A) The rates of contribution as specified in subparagraph (1) above shall be subject to modification as provided herein with respect to employer contributions due on and after July 1, 1951.
- (B) A separate disability benefits account shall be maintained for 5 6 each employer required to contribute to the State disability benefits 7 fund and such account shall be credited with contributions deposited 8 in and credited to such fund with respect to employment occurring on 9 and after January 1, 1949. Each employer's account shall be credited 10 with all contributions paid on or before January 31 of any calendar 11 year on his own behalf and on behalf of individuals in his service with respect to employment occurring in preceding calendar years; 12 13 provided, however, that if January 31 of any calendar year falls on a 14 Saturday or Sunday an employer's account shall be credited as of 15 January 31 of such calendar year with all the contributions which he has paid on or before the next succeeding day which is not a Saturday 16 or Sunday. But nothing in this act shall be construed to grant any 17 18 employer or individuals in his service prior claims or rights to the 19 amounts paid by him to the fund either on his own behalf or on behalf 20 of such individuals. Benefits paid to any covered individual in 21 accordance with Article III of the "Temporary Disability Benefits 22 Law" on or before December 31 of any calendar year with respect to 23 disability in such calendar year and in preceding calendar years shall be charged against the account of the employer by whom such individual 24 25 was employed at the commencement of such disability or by whom he 26 was last employed, if out of employment.
 - (C) The controller may prescribe regulations for the establishment, maintenance, and dissolution of joint accounts by two or more employers, and shall, in accordance with such regulations and upon application by two or more employers to establish such an account, or to merge their several individual accounts in a joint account, maintain such joint account as if it constituted a single employer's account.
 - (D) Prior to July 1 of each calendar year, the controller shall make a preliminary determination of the rate of contribution for the 12 months commencing on such July 1 for each employer subject to the contribution requirements of this subsection (e).
 - (1) Such preliminary rate shall be 1/2 of 1% unless on the preceding January 31 of such year such employer shall have been a covered employer who has paid contributions to the State disability benefits fund with respect to employment in the three calendar years immediately preceding such year.
 - (2) If the minimum requirements in (1) above have been fulfilled and the credited contributions exceed the benefits charged by more than \$500.00, such preliminary rate shall be as follows:
- 45 (i) 2/10 of 1% if such excess over \$500.00 exceeds 1% but is less 46 than 1 1/4% of his average annual payroll (as defined in this chapter

1 (R.S.43:21-1 et seq.);

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- 2 (ii) 15/100 of 1% if such excess over \$500.00 equals or exceeds 1 3 1/4% but is less than 1 1/2% of his average annual payroll;
- 4 (iii) 1/10 of 1% if such excess over \$500.00 equals or exceeds 1 5 1/2% of his average annual payroll.
- 6 (3) If the minimum requirements in (1) above have been fulfilled and the contributions credited exceed the benefits charged but by not 7 8 more than \$500.00 plus 1% of his average annual payroll, or if the 9 benefits charged exceed the contributions credited but by not more 10 than \$500.00, the preliminary rate shall be 1/4 of 1%.
 - (4) If the minimum requirements in (1) above have been fulfilled and the benefits charged exceed the contributions credited by more than \$500.00, such preliminary rate shall be as follows:
 - (i) 35/100 of 1% if such excess over \$500.00 is less than 1/4 of 1% of his average annual payroll;
- (ii) 45/100 of 1% if such excess over \$500.00 equals or exceeds 16 1/4 of 1% but is less than 1/2 of 1% of his average annual payroll; 17
 - (iii) 55/100 of 1% if such excess over \$500.00 equals or exceeds 1/2 of 1% but is less than 3/4 of 1% of his average annual payroll;
- 20 (iv) 65/100 of 1% if such excess over \$500.00 equals or exceeds 21 3/4 of 1% but is less than 1% of his average annual payroll;
 - (v) 75/100 of 1% if such excess over \$500.00 equals or exceeds 1% of his average annual payroll.
 - (5) Determination of the preliminary rate as specified in (2), (3) and (4) above shall be subject, however, to the condition that it shall in no event be decreased by more than 1/10 of 1% of wages or increased by more than 2/10 of 1% of wages from the preliminary rate determined for the preceding year in accordance with (1), (2), (3) or (4), whichever shall have been applicable.
 - (E) (1) Prior to July 1 of each calendar year the controller shall determine the amount of the State disability benefits fund as of December 31 of the preceding calendar year, increased by the contributions paid thereto during January of the current calendar year with respect to employment occurring in the preceding calendar year. If such amount exceeds the net amount withdrawn from the
- 35 36 unemployment trust fund pursuant to section 23 of the "Temporary
- Disability Benefits Law," P.L.1948, c.110 (C.43:21-47) plus the 37
- 38 amount at the end of such preceding calendar year of the
- 39 unemployment disability account (as defined in section 22 of said law
- 40 (C.43:21-46), such excess shall be expressed as a percentage of the
- wages on which contributions were paid to the State disability benefits 41
- 42 fund on or before January 31 with respect to employment in the 43 preceding calendar year.
- 44 (2) The controller shall then make a final determination of the rates 45 of contribution for the 12 months commencing July 1 of such year for employers whose preliminary rates are determined as provided in (D) 46

1 hereof, as follows:

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- 2 (i) If the percentage determined in accordance with paragraph 3 (E)(1) of this subsection equals or exceeds 1 1/4%, the final employer 4 rates shall be the preliminary rates determined as provided in (D) hereof, except that if the employer's preliminary rate is determined as 5 6 provided in (D)(2) or (D)(3) hereof, the final employer rate shall be 7 the preliminary employer rate decreased by such percentage of excess 8 taken to the nearest 5/100 of 1%, but in no case shall such final rate 9 be less than 1/10 of 1%.
 - (ii) If the percentage determined in accordance with paragraph (E)(1) of this subsection equals or exceeds 3/4 of 1% and is less than 1 1/4 of 1%, the final employer rates shall be the preliminary employer rates.
- 14 (iii) If the percentage determined in accordance with paragraph 15 (E)(1) of this subsection is less than 3/4 of 1%, but in excess of 1/4 of 1%, the final employer rates shall be the preliminary employer rates 16 determined as provided in (D) hereof increased by the difference 17 18 between 3/4 of 1% and such percentage taken to the nearest 5/100 of 19 1%; provided, however, that no such final rate shall be more than 1/4 20 of 1% in the case of an employer whose preliminary rate is determined 21 as provided in (D)(2) hereof, more than 1/2 of 1% in the case of an 22 employer whose preliminary rate is determined as provided in (D)(1) 23 and (D)(3) hereof, nor more than 3/4 of 1% in the case of an employer whose preliminary rate is determined as provided in (D)(4) hereof. 24
- 25 (iv) If the amount of the State disability benefits fund determined 26 as provided in paragraph (E)(1) of this subsection is equal to or less 27 than 1/4 of 1%, then the final rate shall be 2/5 of 1% in the case of an employer whose preliminary rate is determined as provided in (D)(2) 28 29 hereof, 7/10 of 1% in the case of an employer whose preliminary rate 30 is determined as provided in (D)(1) and (D)(3) hereof, and 1.1% in the case of an employer whose preliminary rate is determined as provided 31 32 in (D)(4) hereof. Notwithstanding any other provision of law or any 33 determination made by the controller with respect to any 12-month 34 period commencing on July 1, 1970, the final rates for all employers for the period beginning January 1, 1971, shall be as set forth herein. 35 36 (cf: P.L.2004, c.45, s.2)

- 38 2. Section 29 of P.L.1992, c.160 (C.43:21-7b) is amended to read as follows:
- 40 29. a. Beginning January 1, 1993 until December 31, 1995, except 41 as provided pursuant to subsection b. of this section, each employee 42 shall, in such a manner and at such times as determined by the 43 commissioner, contribute to the fund an amount equal to 0.6% of the 44 employee's taxable wages.
- Beginning April 1, 1996 through December 31, 1996, each employee shall, in such a manner and at such times as determined by

- 1 the commissioner, contribute to the fund an amount equal to 0.6% of
- 2 the employee's taxable wages, except that the total amount contributed
- 3 to the fund when combined with the employee's contribution made
- 4 pursuant to R.S.43:31-7(d)(1)(D) for the period January 1, 1996
- 5 through March 31, 1996, shall not exceed 0.6% of the employee's
- 6 taxable wages for the 1996 calendar year.
- Beginning January 1, 1997 through December 31, 1997, each
- 8 employee shall, in such a manner and at such times as determined by
- 9 $\,$ the commissioner, contribute to the fund an amount equal to 0.5% of
- 10 the employee's taxable wages.
- Beginning on January 1, 1998 until December 31, 1998, each
- 12 employee shall, in such a manner and at such times as determined by
- 13 the commissioner, contribute to the fund an amount equal to 0.30% of
- 14 the employee's taxable wages.
- Beginning on January 1, 1999 until December 31, 1999, each
- 16 employee shall, in such a manner and at such times as determined by
- 17 the commissioner, contribute to the fund an amount equal to 0.25% of
- 18 the employee's taxable wages.
- Beginning on January 1, 2000 until June 30, 2004, each employee
- 20 shall, in such a manner and at such times as determined by the
- 21 commissioner, contribute to the fund an amount equal to 0.20% of the
- 22 employee's taxable wages.
- Also beginning on January 1, 1993 until December 31, 1995 and
- 24 beginning April 1, 1996 until December 31, 1997, each employer shall,
- 25 in such a manner and at such times as determined by the commissioner,
- 26 contribute to the fund an amount equal to the amount that the
- 27 employer's contribution to the unemployment compensation fund is
- decreased pursuant to subparagraph (H) of paragraph (5) of subsection
- 29 (c) of R.S.43:21-7.
- Also beginning on January 1, 1998 until December 31, 2000, and
- 31 beginning on January 1, 2002 and ending June 30, [2005] <u>2006</u>, each
- 32 employer shall, in such a manner and at such times as determined by
- 33 the commissioner, contribute to the fund an amount equal to the
- 34 amount that the employer's contribution to the unemployment
- 35 compensation fund is decreased pursuant to subparagraph (H) of
- paragraph (5) of subsection (c) of R.S.43:21-7.
- b. If the unemployment compensation fund reserve ratio, as
- 38 determined pursuant to paragraph (5) of subsection (c) of
- 39 R.S.43:21-7, decreases to a level of less than 4.00% on March 31 of
- 40 calendar year 1994 or calendar year 1995, the provisions of subsection
- 41 a. of this section shall cease to be in effect as of July 1 of that calendar
- 42 year and each employer who would be subject to making the
- contributions pursuant to subsection a. of this section if that subsection were in effect shall, beginning on July 1 of that calendar
- 45 year, contribute to the fund an amount equal to 0.62% of the total
- 46 wages paid by the employer and shall continue to contribute that

amount until December 31, 1995.

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2 c. If the total amount of contributions to the fund pursuant to this 3 section during the calendar year 1993 exceeds \$600 million, all 4 contributions which exceed \$600 million shall be deposited in the If the total amount of 5 unemployment compensation fund. 6 contributions to the fund pursuant to this section during calendar year 7 1994 or calendar year 1995 exceeds \$500 million, all contributions 8 which exceed \$500 million shall be deposited in the unemployment 9 compensation fund. If the total amount of contributions made to the 10 fund pursuant to this section for the calendar year 1996 or 1997 11 exceeds \$330 million, all contributions which exceed \$330 million in calendar year 1996 or 1997 shall be deposited in the unemployment 12 13 compensation fund. If the total amount of contributions made to the 14 fund pursuant to this section for the calendar year 1998 exceeds \$288 15 million, all contributions which exceed \$288 million in the calendar year 1998 shall be deposited in the unemployment compensation fund. 16 17 If the total amount of contributions made to the fund pursuant to this 18 section for the calendar year 1999 exceeds \$233.9 million, all 19 contributions which exceed \$233.9 million in the calendar year 1999 20 shall be deposited in the unemployment compensation fund. If the 21 total amount of contributions made to the fund pursuant to this section 22 for the calendar year 2000 exceeds \$178.6 million, all contributions 23 which exceed \$178.6 million in the calendar year 2000 shall be 24 deposited in the unemployment compensation fund. If the total 25 amount of contributions made to the fund pursuant to this section for 26 the calendar year 2001 exceeds \$94.9 million, all contributions which 27 exceed \$94.9 million in the calendar year 2001 shall be deposited in 28 the unemployment compensation fund. If the total amount of 29 contributions made to the fund pursuant to this section for the period 30 beginning January 1, 2002 and ending June 30, 2002 exceeds \$516.5 31 million, all contributions which exceed \$516.5 million in the period 32 beginning January 1, 2002 and ending June 30, 2002 shall be deposited in the unemployment compensation fund. If the total amount of 33 34 contributions made to the fund pursuant to this section for the fiscal year 2003 or fiscal year 2004 exceeds \$325 million, all contributions 35 36 which exceed \$325 million in the fiscal year 2003 or fiscal year 2004 37 shall be deposited in the unemployment compensation fund. If the 38 total amount of contributions made to the fund pursuant to this section 39 for the fiscal year 2005 exceeds \$100 million, all contributions which 40 exceed \$100 million in the fiscal year 2005 shall be deposited in the 41 unemployment compensation fund. If the total amount of 42 contributions made to the fund pursuant to this section for the fiscal 43 year 2006 exceeds \$250 million, all contributions which exceed \$250 44 million in the fiscal year 2006 shall be deposited in the unemployment 45 compensation fund.

d. All necessary administrative costs related to the collection of

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1	contributions pursuant to this section shall be paid from the
2	contributions.
3	(cf: P.L.2004, c.45, s.3)
4	
5	3. This act shall take effect immediately.
6	
7	
8	STATEMENT
9	
10	This bill redirects \$250 million in payroll tax revenue from the
11	unemployment compensation fund to the Health Care Subsidy Fund
12	during fiscal year 2006.